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INTERSTATE COUNCIL FOR STANDARDIZATION, METROLOGY AND CERTIFICATION
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Forensic trace examination. Terms and definitions

— 2022—02—01

1

Forensic trace examination is a forensic science discipline that studies the origin, formation, and development of forensic traces, and identifies and analyzes forensic traces to provide evidence for forensic investigation.

2

1. Visible print: a type of forensic trace that is formed by the contact of a tool with a surface, leaving a visible impression. - visible print

2. Types of forensic tool marks identification: a forensic science discipline that studies the origin, formation, and development of forensic tool marks, and identifies and analyzes forensic tool marks to provide evidence for forensic investigation. - types of forensic tool marks identification

3. Diagnostic forensic tool marks examination: a forensic science discipline that studies the origin, formation, and development of forensic tool marks, and identifies and analyzes forensic tool marks to provide evidence for forensic investigation. - diagnostic forensic tool marks examination

4. Dynamic trace: a type of forensic trace that is formed by the contact of a tool with a surface, leaving a dynamic impression. - dynamic trace

5. Purpose of the specific tool marks examination: a forensic science discipline that studies the origin, formation, and development of forensic tool marks, and identifies and analyzes forensic tool marks to provide evidence for forensic investigation. () purpose of the specific tool marks examination

6	-	:	-	purposes of the tool marks examination
7	-	:	-	forensic identification
8	:	,	-	identifiable object
9	:	,	-	identificatory object
10	:	-	-	contact surface
11	-	:	-	method of forensic marks examination
12	:	,	-	research technique of the forensic examination for identification
13	:	.	-	modeling
14	:	,	-	model
15	:	.	-	stratification
16	:	,	-	latent print
17	:	,	-	direct comparison

18	-	:	-	general methods of the forensic marks examination
19	-	:	-	object of the tool marks examination
20	:	,	-	volumetric display
21	:	,		exfoliation
22	:	,		peripheral process of forming the tracks
23	-	:	,	subject of the tool marks examination
24	-	:	-	production — technological signs
25	:			print, mark, impression
26	:	,	.	marks receptive object
27	:	,	-	power of print
28	:	,		substance of print
29	:	,		marks forming object
30	:		-	stratification traces

31	:	-	exfoliation traces
32	:	-	swipe marks
()	—	-	
33	:	-	comparative materials for forensic marks examination
34	:	-	stage of forensic tool marks identification
35	:	-	point display
36	:	-	forensic marks examination
37	:	-	special methods of the forensic marks examination
38	:	-	individual characteristic
39	:	-	base zone of papillary pattern of the fingers

40	:	- bifurcation
41	:	- eye
42	:	- gomeoskopiya
43	:	- fingerprint - examination
44	:	- fingerprinting
45	:	fingerprint identification
46	():	- delte
47	:	ridge detail
48	:	- details of ridges
49	:	diagnostic studies for fingerprints
50	:	, distal zone
51	:	- arc pattern
52	:	helix papillary pattern

53	:	- papillary pattern zone
	—	-
	(2, 3, 4)	-
54	:	- ending ridges
	—	-
55	:	spur
56	:	lateral zone of a papillary pattern
	—	-
57	:	- bridge
58	:	- line loops in the papillary patterns
	—	-
	()	-
59	():	short ridge
60	:	- ridge
61	:	papillary patterns
62	:	- loop papillary patterns
	—	-
63	:	- poroscopie
64	:	- pattern types of fingerprints
	—	-
65	:	() - dot

66	:	-	central zone
67	:		episcopia
68	:		experimental samples of palm prints
69	:	-	diagnostic study of the human prints
70	:	-	identification studies of human prints
71	:	-	identification signs of human prints
72	:	-	identification characteristics of lips
73	:	-	identification characteristics of teeth
74	:	-	identification characteristics of the shoe prints
75	:	-	identification characteristics of feet, clad in socks
76	:	-	identification characteristics of foot crown
77	:		
78	:		common signs of shoe sole

79	:	.	common signs of the foot
80	-	:	- common signs of socks
81	:	,	- volume footprint
82	:	.	surface footprint
83	:	,	- plantar part of the foot man
84	:	.	- bare feet
85	-	:	footprint, clad in a socks
86	:	.	- traces of lips
87	:	,	teeth marks
88	:	.	traces of the skin of a human head
89	:	,	- traces of layering the soles of shoes and feet
90	:	,	- traces of wear on the inner surface of the shoe
91	:	,	shoeprints
92	:	,	- traces of delamination of the soles of shoes and feet
93	:	,	traceological examination of the traces of man
94	:	,	- individual identification characteristics of the foot

- 95 individual characteristics shoe sole
- 96 - individual characteristics of socks
- 97 - examination of animal tracks
- 98 sunken trace
- 99 hacking lock
- 100 - counter angle
- 101 additional damage
- 102 - single kit
- 103 - lock
- 104 - shut-off filling
- 105 , display device
- 106 - good lock
- 107 - classification of locks
- 108 stab damage of clothing

109	-	:	,	-	stab-cut damage of clothing
110	:	,	,	:	local process of forming the tracks
111	:	/		,	method of formation of marks and damages
112	:	,		-	forensic tool, shoe and tire marks examination
113	:			-	micro mark
114	:	,			forensic micro marks examination
115	:	,		-	microparticles
116	«	»	:	,	minus of material
117	:	,	,		jimmy, passkey, picklock
118	:	,		-	unlocking of the lock
119	:	,		-	planar mapping
120	:	,		-	trace of surface
121	:	,			selected key

122	:	-	- devices for - locking
123	:	10	- breakthrough, breakout
124	:	10	- pinhole
125	:		separation, fission
126	:		cut
127	:		gap, breaking
128	:	/	trace of tires
129	:		traces of a hew, traces of a hack
130	:		- saw tracks
131	:		traces of cutting
132	:		- traces of drilling
133	:	(- static trace
134	:		seal the rod
135	:		- forensic transport identification
136	:		, forensic identification of locks

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137	:	- forensic
,	,	identification of
	,	the nodes and
	.	loops
138	:	- forensic trace
:	,	examination
	.	establishment of
		the whole with its
		parts
139	:	seal cable
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140	:	- front angle
	,	
	.	
141	:	staffing key
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